

What was the "square deal"?

A policy followed by President Theodore Roosevelt to restrain corporate monopoly and promote economic competition

What was President Theodore Roosevelt's attitude toward trusts?

He believed that illegal monopolies should be broken up and that the federal government should regulate large corporations for the good of the public.

What powers did the Hepburn Act of 1906 give to the Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC)?

The Hepburn Act gave the ICC the power to set fair freight rates; regulate pipelines, bridges, and express companies; and set up a uniform system of accounting for transportation companies.

What were the terms of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906?

The act prohibited the manufacture, sale, and transportation of foods and drugs that were adulterated or fraudulently labeled.

What two monopolies did President Theodore Roosevelt's administration bring suit against?

The Northern Securities Company (railroads) and the Standard Oil Company (oil)

Who was the presidential candidate of the Socialists in 1908?

Eugene Debs

What were President William H. Taft's two main political goals when he took office in 1909?

Taft wanted to continue President Theodore Roosevelt's trust-busting policies and hoped to reconcile the Republican Party's old guard conservatives and its young progressive reformers.

What charge did Gifford Pinchot levy against Richard Ballinger?

Pinchot accused Ballinger of giving away the nation's natural resources to private corporate interests.

**What did the Mann-Elkins Act of 1910 do?**

1) The Mann-Elkins Act gave the Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) regulatory powers over cable and wireless companies and telephone and telegraph lines. 2) It gave the ICC power to suspend questionable rates. 3) It set up a commerce court to handle rate dispute cases.

**What did Theodore Roosevelt do when he denied the Republican presidential nomination in 1912?**

**He formed the Progressive, or Bull Moose, Party.**

**What effect did the Republican split have on the 1912 presidential election?**

**The split paved the way for a Democratic victory.**

**How did Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson differ in their attitudes toward big business?**

1) Roosevelt favored regulation of big business 2) Wilson favored breaking up large corporations